VALVE CLEARANCE

ADJUSTMENT

- 1. REMOVE REAR NO. 2 FLOOR BOARD (See page CH-4)
- 2. REMOVE REAR DECK FLOOR BOX (See page CH-4)
- 3. REMOVE REAR NO. 3 FLOOR BOARD (See page CH-4)
- 4. DISCONNECT CABLE FROM NEGATIVE BATTERY TERMINAL CAUTION:

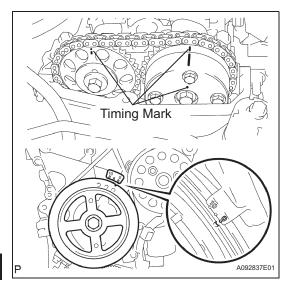
Wait at least 90 seconds after disconnecting the cable from the negative (-) battery terminal to prevent airbag and seat belt pretensioner activation.



- 5. REMOVE ENGINE UNDER COVER RH
- 6. REMOVE WIPER ARM HEAD CAP
- 7. REMOVE FRONT WIPER ARM LH (See page WW-13)
- 8. REMOVE FRONT WIPER ARM RH (See page WW-13)
- 9. REMOVE HOOD TO COWL TOP SEAL (See page WW-13)
- 10. REMOVE COWL TOP VENTILATOR LOUVER LH (See page WW-13)
- 11. REMOVE COWL TOP VENTILATOR LOUVER RH (See page WW-13)
- 12. REMOVE WINDSHIELD WIPER LINK ASSEMBLY (See page WW-13)
- 13. REMOVE FRONT COWL TOP PANEL OUTER (See page FU-12)
- 14. REMOVE RADIATOR SUPPORT OPENING COVER (See page CO-6)
- 15. REMOVE AIR CLEANER ASSEMBLY (See page EM28)
- 16. DISCONNECT BRAKE MASTER CYLINDER RESERVOIR (See page EM-29)
- 17. REMOVE RESERVOIR BRACKET (See page EM-29)
- 18. REMOVE CYLINDER HEAD COVER (See page EM-30)
- 19. INSPECT VALVE CLEARANCE

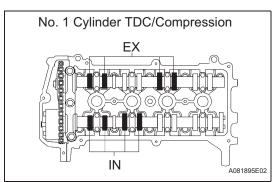
HINT:

Inspect and adjust the valve clearance when the engine is cold.



- (a) Set the No. 1 cylinder to TDC/compression.
 - (1) Turn the crankshaft pulley until its timing notch and timing mark 0 of the chain cover are aligned.
 - (2) Check that both timing marks on the camshaft timing sprocket and camshaft timing gear are facing upward as shown in the illustration. If not, turn the crankshaft 1 complete revolution (360°) and align the marks as above.





No. 4 Cylinder TDC/Compression

EX

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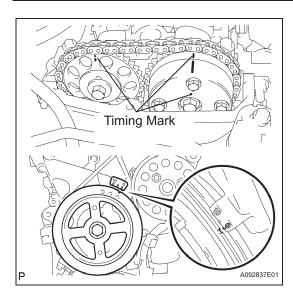
- (b) Check the valves indicated in the illustration.
 - (1) Using a feeler gauge, measure the clearance between the valve lifter and camshaft.Standard valve clearance (Cold)

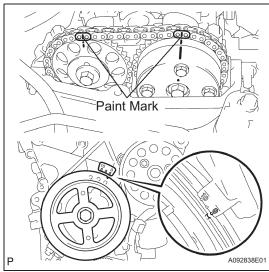
Item	Specified Condition
Intake	0.17 to 0.23 mm (0.007 to 0.009 in.)
Exhaust	0.27 to 0.33 mm (0.011 to 0.013 in.)

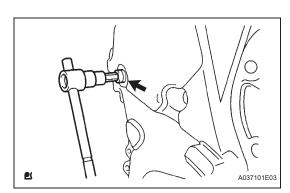
- (2) Record any out-of-specification valve clearance measurements. They will be used later to determine the required replacement adjusting shim.
- (c) Turn the crankshaft 1 complete revolution until its timing notch and timing mark 0 of the chain cover are aligned.
- (d) Check the valves indicated in the illustration.
 - Using a feeler gauge, measure the clearance between the valve lifter and camshaft.
 Standard valve clearance (Cold)

Item	Specified Condition
Intake	0.17 to 0.23 mm (0.007 to 0.009 in.)
Exhaust	0.27 to 0.33 mm (0.011 to 0.013 in.)

(2) Record any out-of-specification valve clearance measurements. They will be used later to determine the required replacement adjusting shim.







20. ADJUST VALVE CLEARANCE

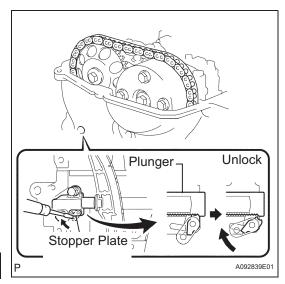
- (a) Set the No. 1 cylinder to TDC/compression.
 - (1) Turn the crankshaft pulley until its timing notch and timing mark 0 of the chain cover are aligned.
 - (2) Check that both timing marks on the camshaft timing sprocket and valve timing controller assembly are facing upward as shown in the illustration.

If not, turn the crankshaft 1 complete revolution (360°) and align the marks as above.

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(3) Put paint marks on the timing chain where the timing marks of the camshaft timing sprocket and the camshaft timing gear are located.

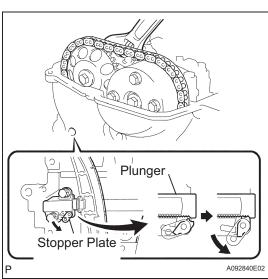
(b) Using an 8 mm hexagon wrench, remove the screw plug.



(c) Insert a screwdriver into the service hole of the chain tensioner to hold the stopper plate of the chain tensioner at an upward position. HINT:

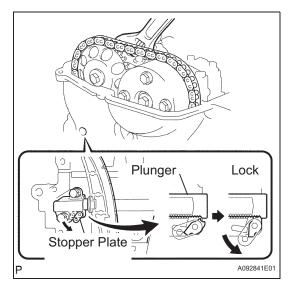
Lifting up the stopper plate of the chain tensioner unlocks the plunger.





(d) Keeping the stopper plate of the chain tensioner lifted, slightly rotate the hexagonal lobe of the No. 2 camshaft to the right with an adjustable wrench so the plunger of the chain tensioner is pushed. HINT:

When the camshaft No. 2 is slightly rotated to the right, the plunger is pushed.



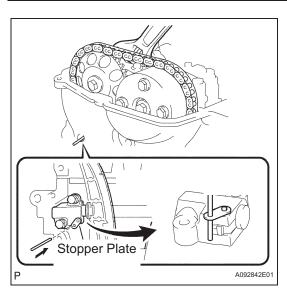
(e) Keeping the adjustable wrench installed, remove the screwdriver with the plunger pushed.

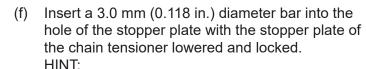
NOTICE:

Do not move the adjustable wrench.

HINT:

Removing the screwdriver lowers the stopper plate and locks the plunger.

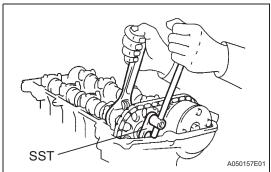




If a 3.0 mm (0.118 in.) diameter bar cannot be inserted into the hole of the stopper plate, rotate the No. 2 camshaft slightly to the left and right. Then a 3.0 mm (0.118 in.) diameter bar can be inserted easily.

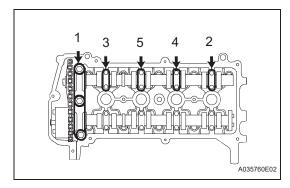
(g) Secure the 3.0 mm (0.118 in.) diameter bar with tape.





- (h) Hold the hexagonal lobe of the camshaft No. 2 with the adjustable wrench.
- (i) Using SST, loosen the bolt.

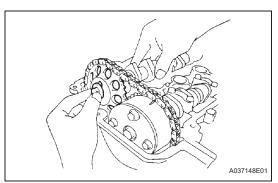
SST 09023-38400



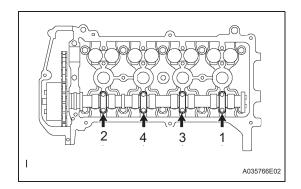
(j) Using several steps, uniformly loosen and remove the 11 bearing cap bolts in the sequence shown in the illustration. Then remove the 5 bearing caps.

NOTICE:

Loosen each bolt uniformly, keeping the camshaft level.



(k) Remove the flange bolt with the No. 2 camshaft lifted up. Then detach the No. 2 camshaft and the camshaft timing sprocket.

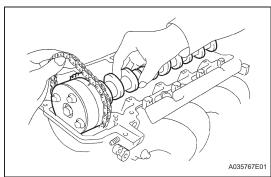


(I) Using several steps, uniformly loosen and remove the 8 bearing cap bolts in the sequence shown in the illustration. Then remove the 4 bearing caps.

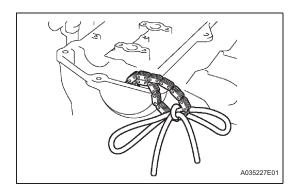
NOTICE:

Loosen each bolt uniformly, keeping the camshaft level.





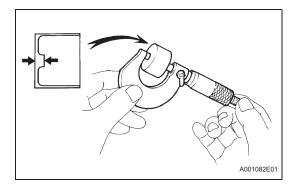
(m) Hold the timing chain with one hand, and remove the camshaft and the camshaft timing gear assembly.



(n) Tie the timing chain with a string as shown in the illustration.

NOTICE:

Be careful not to drop anything inside the timing chain cover.



- (o) Remove the valve lifters.
- (p) Using a micrometer, measure the thickness of the removed lifter.
- (q) Calculate the thickness of a new lifter so that the valve clearance comes within the specified value.

Α	New lifter thickness
В	Used lifter thickness
С	Measured valve clearance

New lifter thickness

Item	Thickness
Intake	A = B + (C - 0.20 mm (0.008 in.))
Exhaust	A = B + (C - 0.30 mm (0.012 in.))

(r) Select a new lifter with the thickness as close to the calculated values as possible.

EXAMPLE: (Intake)

Measured valve clearance = 0.40 mm (0.0158 in.)0.40 mm (0.0158 in.) - 0.20 mm (0.0079 in.) = 0.20 mm (0.0079 in.)

(Measured - Specification = Excess clearance) Used lifter measurement = 5.25 mm (0.2067 in.)

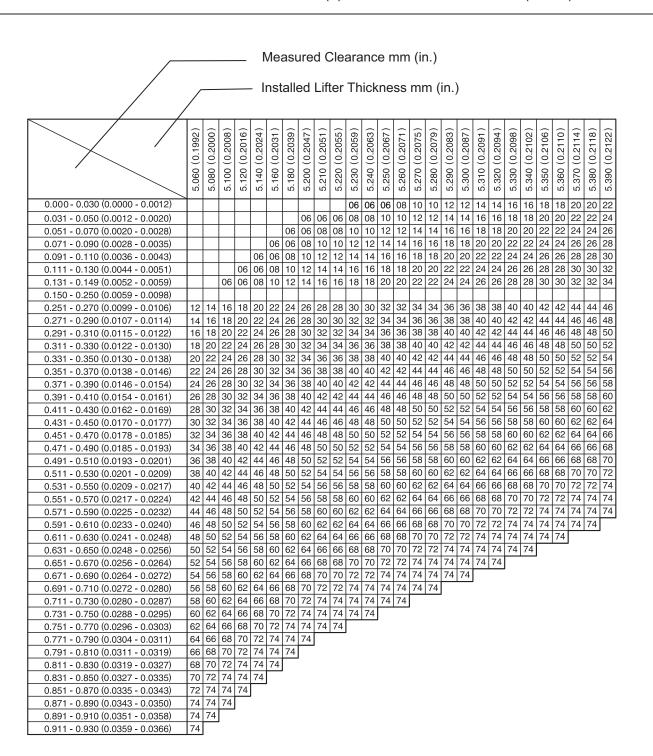
0.20 mm (0.0079 in.) + 5.25 mm (0.2067 in.) = 5.45 mm (0.2146 in.)

(Excess clearance + Used lifter = Ideal new lifter) Closest new lifter = 5.45 mm (0.2146 in.) Select No. 46 lifter (5.46 mm (0.2150 in.)) HINT:

- Lifters are available in 35 sizes in increments of 0.020 mm (0.0008 in.), from 5.060 mm (0.1992 in.) to 5.740 mm (0.2260 in.).
- Refer to the New lifter thickness table below.



Valve lifter selection chart (intake)



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(2) Valve lifter selection chart (intake) (continued).

Measured Clearance mm (in.) Installed Lifter Clearance mm (in.) (0.2197)(0.2138)(0.2142)(0.2146)(0.2154)(0.2161)(0.2165)(0.2169)(0.2173)(0.2177)(0.2181)(0.2213)(0.2236)5.410 (0.2130) (0.2185) (0.2205)(0.2252)(0.2126) (0.2150)(0.2157) (0.2189)(0.2193)5.520 (5.600 (5.400 5.450 5.470 5.500 5.510 5.530 5.540 5.720 5.420 5.430 5.440 5.460 5.480 5.550 5.560 5.570 5.580 5.640 5.490 5.680 24 24 26 26 28 28 30 30 32 32 34 34 36 36 38 38 40 40 42 42 44 46 48 0.000 - 0.030 (0.0000 - 0.0012) 0.031 - 0.050 (0.0012 - 0.0020) 24 | 26 | 26 | 28 | 28 | 30 | 30 | 32 | 32 | 34 | 34 | 36 | 36 | 38 | 38 | 40 | 40 | 42 | 42 | 44 | 44 | 46 | 48 | 50 | 52 | 54 | 56 26 | 28 | 28 | 30 | 30 | 32 | 32 | 34 | 34 | 36 | 36 | 38 | 38 | 40 | 40 | 42 | 42 | 44 | 44 | 46 | 46 | 48 | 50 | 52 | 54 | 56 | 58 | 60 0.051 - 0.070 (0.0020 - 0.0028) 0.071 - 0.090 (0.0028 - 0.0035) 30 30 32 32 34 34 36 36 38 38 40 40 42 42 44 44 46 46 48 48 50 52 54 56 58 60 32 32 34 34 36 36 38 38 40 40 42 42 44 44 46 46 48 48 50 50 52 54 56 58 60 62 64 30 0.091 - 0.110 (0.0036 - 0.0043) 0 111 - 0 130 (0 0044 - 0 0051) 32 34 34 36 36 38 38 40 40 42 42 44 44 46 46 48 48 50 50 52 52 54 56 58 60 62 64 66 34 | 36 | 36 | 38 | 38 | 40 | 40 | 42 | 42 | 44 | 44 | 46 | 46 | 48 | 48 | 50 | 50 | 52 | 52 | 54 | 54 | 56 | 58 | 60 | 62 | 64 | 66 | 68 0.131 - 0.149 (0.0052 - 0.0059) 0.150 - 0.250 (0.0059 - 0.0098) 48 48 50 50 52 52 54 54 56 56 58 58 60 60 62 62 64 64 66 66 68 70 72 74 74 74 0.251 - 0.270 (0.0099 - 0.0106) 48 | 50 | 50 | 52 | 52 | 54 | 54 | 56 | 56 | 58 | 58 | 60 | 60 | 62 | 62 | 64 | 64 | 66 | 66 | 68 | 68 | 70 | 72 | 74 | 74 | 74 0.271 - 0.290 (0.0107 - 0.0114) 50 | 52 | 52 | 54 | 54 | 56 | 56 | 58 | 58 | 60 | 60 | 62 | 62 | 64 | 64 | 66 | 66 | 68 | 68 | 70 | 70 | 72 | 74 | 74 | 74 | 0.291 - 0.310 (0.0115 - 0.0122) 52 | 54 | 54 | 56 | 56 | 58 | 58 | 60 | 60 | 62 | 62 | 64 | 64 | 66 | 66 | 68 | 68 | 70 | 70 | 72 | 72 | 74 | 74 | 74 | 0.311 - 0.330 (0.0122 - 0.0130) 54 56 56 58 58 60 60 62 62 64 64 66 66 68 68 70 70 72 72 74 74 74 74 0.331 - 0.350 (0.0130 - 0.0138) 56 58 58 60 60 62 62 64 64 66 66 68 68 70 70 72 72 74 74 74 74 74 0.351 - 0.370 (0.0138 - 0.0146) 0.371 - 0.390 (0.0146 - 0.0154) 60 62 62 64 64 66 66 68 68 70 70 72 72 74 74 74 74 74 74 74 74 0.391 - 0.410 (0.0154 - 0.0161) 62 64 64 66 66 68 68 70 70 72 72 74 74 74 74 74 74 0.411 - 0.430 (0.0162 - 0.0169) 64 66 66 68 68 70 70 72 72 74 74 74 74 74 74 0.431 - 0.450 (0.0170 - 0.0177) 66 68 68 70 70 72 72 74 74 74 74 74 74 74 0.451 - 0.470 (0.0178 - 0.0185) 68 70 70 72 72 74 74 74 74 74 74 74 0.471 - 0.490 (0.0185 - 0.0193) 70 72 72 74 74 74 74 74 74 74 0.491 - 0.510 (0.0193 - 0.0201) 72 74 74 74 74 74 74 0.511 - 0.530 (0.0201 - 0.0209) 74 | 74 | 74 | 74 | 74 | 0.531 - 0.550 (0.0209 - 0.0217) 74 74 74 0.551 - 0.570 (0.0217 - 0.0224) 0.571 - 0.590 (0.0225 - 0.0232)

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New lifter thickness

Lifter No.	Thickness	Lifter No.	Thickness	Lifter No.	Thickness
06	5.060 mm (0.1992 in.)	30	5.300 mm (0.2087 in.)	54	5.540 mm (0.2181 in.)
08	5.080 mm (0.2000 in.)	32	5.320 mm (0.2094 in.)	56	5.560 mm (0.2189 in.)

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Lifter No.	Thickness	Lifter No.	Thickness	Lifter No.	Thickness
10	5.100 mm (0.2008 in.)	34	5.340 mm (0.2102 in.)	58	5.580 mm (0.2197 in.)
12	5.120 mm (0.2016 in.)	36	5.360 mm (0.2110 in.)	60	5.600 mm (0.2205 in.)
14	5.140 mm (0.2024 in.)	38	5.380 mm (0.2118 in.)	62	5.620 mm (0.2213 in.)
16	5.160 mm (0.2031 in.)	40	5.400 mm (0.2126 in.)	64	5.640 mm (0.2220 in.)
18	5.180 mm (0.2039 in.)	42	5.420 mm (0.2134 in.)	66	5.660 mm (0.2228 in.)
20	5.200 mm (0.2047 in.)	44	5.440 mm (0.2142 in.)	68	5.680 mm (0.2236 in.)
22	5.220 mm (0.2055 in.)	46	5.460 mm (0.2150 in.)	70	5.700 mm (0.2244 in.)
24	5.240 mm (0.2063 in.)	48	5.480 mm (0.2157 in.)	72	5.720 mm (0.2252 in.)
26	5.260 mm (0.2071 in.)	50	5.500 mm (0.2165 in.)	74	5.740 mm (0.2260 in.)
28	5.280 mm (0.2079 in.)	52	5.520 mm (0.2173 in.)	-	-



Standard intake valve clearance (Cold): 0.17 to 0.23 mm (0.007 to 0.009 in.)

EXAMPLE:

A 5.250 mm (0.2067 in.) lifter is installed, and the measured clearance is 0.400 mm (0.0158 in.).

Replace the 5.250 mm (0.2067 in.) lifter with a new No. 46 lifter.

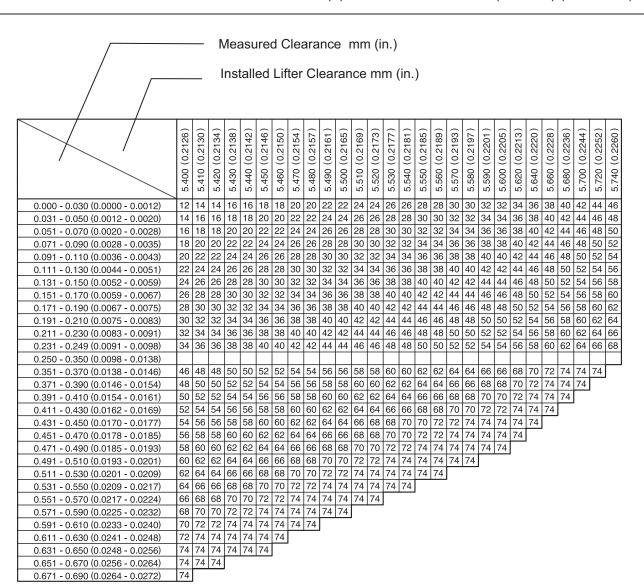
(3) Valve lifter selection chart (exhaust).

	Measured Clearance mm (in.)																										
/	Installed Lifter Thickness mm (in.)																										
	1992)	2000)	2008)	2016)	2024)	2031)	2039)	2047)	2051)	5.220 (0.2055)	5.230 (0.2059)	2063)	2067)	2071)	2075)	5.280 (0.2079)	2083)	2087)	2091)	2094)	2098)	2102)	2106)	2110)	2114)	2118)	(0.2122)
	5.060 (0.1992)	5.080 (0.2000)	5 100 (0 2008)	5.120 (0.2016)	5.140 (0.2024)	5.160 (0.2031)	5.180 (0.2039)	5.200 (0.2047)	5.210 (0.2051)	220 (0.	30 (0	5.240 (0.2063)	5.250 (0.2067)	5.260 (0.2071)	5.270 (0.2075)	280 (0.	5.290 (0.2083)	5 300 (0 2087	5.310 (0.2091)	5.320 (0.2094)	5.330 (0.2098)	5.340 (0.2102)	5.350 (0.2106)	5.360 (0.2110)	5.370 (0.2114)	5.380 (0.2118)	5.390 (0
0.000 - 0.030 (0.0000 - 0.0012)	2.0	5.0	.2	Ċ	.5	.5	2.	5.7	5.7	5,	5.7	5.2	2.7	2,7	2.7	5.2	2.7	5.	5.(5.	06	06	32.	2:	Ш	10	12
0.031 - 0.050 (0.0012 - 0.0020)	Н																	06	06	06	08		10	10		12	14
0.051 - 0.070 (0.0020 - 0.0028)																06	06		08		10		12	-	-	14	16
0.071 - 0.090 (0.0028 - 0.0035)														-					10	10	12	12	14		16	$\overline{}$	18
0.091 - 0.110 (0.0036 - 0.0043)	Ш											-	06				10								18		20
0.111 - 0.130 (0.0044 - 0.0051)	Ш							Ш			06	06	80												20	$\overline{}$	22
0.131 - 0.150 (0.0052 - 0.0059)	Ш											08					14					18		20		_	24
0.151 - 0.170 (0.0059 - 0.0067)	Н					06	06	-				12			14 16				18					22	-	_	26 28
0.171 - 0.190 (0.0067 - 0.0075) 0.191 - 0.210 (0.0075 - 0.0083)	Н				06			10						16	18	18	20	20	22	20	24	24	26				30
0.211 - 0.230 (0.0083 - 0.0091)	Н			06	06	08	10	12	14	14	16	16		18			22										32
0.231 - 0.249 (0.0091 - 0.0098)	Н		06	06		10	12			16			20						26					30		32	34
0.250 - 0.350 (0.0098 - 0.0138)																											
0.351 - 0.370 (0.0138 - 0.0146)	12	14	16	18	20	22	24	26	28	28	30	30	32	32	34	34	36	36	38	38	40	40	42	42	44	44	46
0.371 - 0.390 (0.0146 - 0.0154)	14	16	18	20	22	24	26	28	30	30	32	32	34	34	36	36	38					42	44		46		48
0.391 - 0.410 (0.0154 - 0.0161)	16	18													38				42						48		50
0.411 - 0.430 (0.0162 - 0.0169)		20						32											44			46			50		52
0.431 - 0.450 (0.0170 - 0.0177)		22		26				34					40					44		46	48		_	50	-	_	54
0.451 - 0.470 (0.0178 - 0.0185)		24		28		32	34					40										50		52			56
0.471 - 0.490 (0.0185 - 0.0193)		26		30		34		38				42					48	48	50	50	52						
0.491 - 0.510 (0.0193 - 0.0201)		28 30		32 34		36					44		46 48			48 50			52 54				56 58				60 62
0.511 - 0.530 (0.0201 - 0.0209) 0.531 - 0.550 (0.0209 - 0.0217)	28 30	32				38 40	40 42		44	44 46	40 40	46 48	50						56			56	60			$\overline{}$	64
0.551 - 0.570 (0.0209 - 0.0217)	32	34		38	40	42	44			48		50							58				62	_	$\overline{}$	_	66
0.571 - 0.590 (0.0225 - 0.0232)		36	_	40	42	44									56												68
0.591 - 0.610 (0.0233 - 0.0240)	36	38		42	44	46	48		52	52	54	54	56		58												70
0.611 - 0.630 (0.0241 - 0.0248)	38	40		44		48		52							60	60	62										72
0.631 - 0.650 (0.0248 - 0.0256)	40	42		46		50		54											66					70			74
0.651 - 0.670 (0.0256 - 0.0264)	42	44	46	48	50	52		56				60	62		64							70		72	74	74	74
0.671 - 0.690 (0.0264 - 0.0272)	44	46		50		54		58					64		66												74
0.691 - 0.710 (0.0272 - 0.0280)	46	48	50	52	54	56	58	60	62	62	64	64	66	66	68	68	70	70	72	72	74	74	74	74	74	74	
0.711 - 0.730 (0.0280 - 0.0287)																							74	74			
0.731 - 0.750 (0.0288 - 0.0295)	50	52	54	56	58	60	62	64	66	66	68	68	70	70	72	72	74	74	74	74	74	74	J				
0.751 - 0.770 (0.0296 - 0.0303)	52	54	56	58	60	62	64	66	68	68	70	70	72	72	74	74	74	74	74	74	l						
0.771 - 0.790 (0.0304 - 0.0311)	54	50	58	60	62	66	60	70	70	70	72	72	74	74	74 74	74	74	74	ı								
0.791 - 0.810 (0.0311 - 0.0319) 0.811 - 0.830 (0.0319 - 0.0327)	50	60	62	64	66	68	70	72	7/	7/	74	74	74	74	74	74	l										
0.831 - 0.850 (0.0319 - 0.0327)	60	62	64	66	68	70	72	74	74	74	74	74	74	74													
0.851 - 0.870 (0.0327 - 0.0333)								74				, 7	ı														
0.871 - 0.890 (0.0343 - 0.0350)	64	66	68	70	72	74	74	74	Ė		'																
0.891 - 0.910 (0.0351 - 0.0358)				72																							
0.911 - 0.930 (0.0359 - 0.0366)	68	70	72	74	74	74		•																			
0.931 - 0.950 (0.0367 - 0.0374)	70	72	74	74	74																						
0.951 - 0.970 (0.0374 - 0.0382)				74	_																						
0.971 - 0.990 (0.0382 - 0.0390)	74	-	74																								
0.991 - 1.010 (0.0390 - 0.0398)	74	74																									
1.011 - 1.030 (0.0398 - 0.0406)	74																										

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(4) Valve selection chart (exhaust) (continued).



New lifter thickness

Lifter No.	Thickness	Lifter No.	Thickness	Lifter No.	Thickness
06	5.060 mm (0.1992 in.)	30	5.300 mm (0.2087 in.)	54	5.540 mm (0.2181 in.)
08	5.080 mm (0.2000 in.)	32	5.320 mm (0.2094 in.)	56	5.560 mm (0.2189 in.)

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Lifter No.	Thickness	Lifter No.	Thickness	Lifter No.	Thickness
10	5.100 mm (0.2008 in.)	34	5.340 mm (0.2102 in.)	58	5.580 mm (0.2197 in.)
12	5.120 mm (0.2016 in.)	36	5.360 mm (0.2110 in.)	60	5.600 mm (0.2205 in.)
14	5.140 mm (0.2024 in.)	38	5.380 mm (0.2118 in.)	62	5.620 mm (0.2213 in.)
16	5.160 mm (0.2031 in.)	40	5.400 mm (0.2126 in.)	64	5.640 mm (0.2220 in.)
18	5.180 mm (0.2039 in.)	42	5.420 mm (0.2134 in.)	66	5.660 mm (0.2228 in.)
20	5.200 mm (0.2047 in.)	44	5.440 mm (0.2142 in.)	68	5.680 mm (0.2236 in.)
22	5.220 mm (0.2055 in.)	46	5.460 mm (0.2150 in.)	70	5.700 mm (0.2244 in.)
24	5.240 mm (0.2063 in.)	48	5.480 mm (0.2157 in.)	72	5.720 mm (0.2252 in.)
26	5.260 mm (0.2071 in.)	50	5.500 mm (0.2165 in.)	74	5.740 mm (0.2260 in.)
28	5.280 mm (0.2079 in.)	52	5.520 mm (0.2173 in.)	-	-

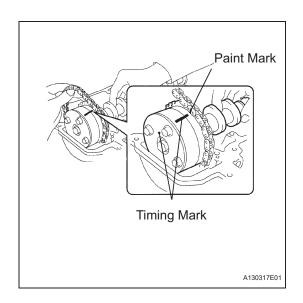
Standard exhaust valve clearance (Cold): 0.27 to 0.33 mm (0.011 to 0.013 in.)

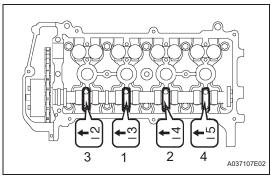
EXAMPLE:

A 5.340 mm (0.2102 in.) lifter is installed, and the measured clearance is 0.440 mm (0.0173 in.).

Replace the 5.340 mm (0.2102 in.) lifter with a new No. 48 lifter.

- (s) Reinstall the selected valve lifters.
- (t) Apply a light coat of engine oil to the camshaft journals.
- (u) Install the timing chain onto the camshaft timing gear with the paint mark and the timing mark aligned as shown in the illustration.



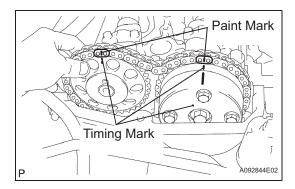


(v) Examine the front marks and numbers, and tighten the bolts in the sequence shown in the illustration.

Torque: 13 N*m (130 kgf*cm, 9.6 ft.*lbf) NOTICE:

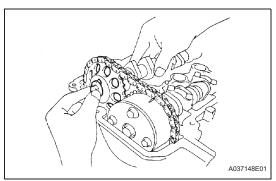
Tighten each bolt uniformly, keeping the camshaft level.

EM

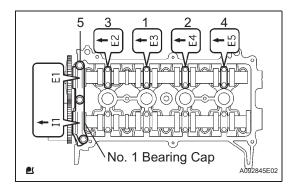


(w) Hold the timing chain, and align the timing mark on the camshaft timing sprocket with the paint mark of the timing chain.





- (x) Align the alignment pin hole on the camshaft timing sprocket with the alignment pin of the camshaft, and install the sprocket into the camshaft.
- (y) Temporarily install the timing sprocket bolt.



(z) Examine the front marks and numbers, and tighten the bolts in the sequence shown in the illustration.

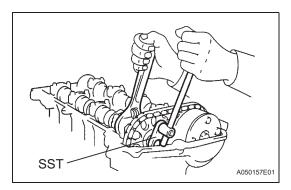
Torque: 13 N*m (133 kgf*cm, 9 ft.*lbf)

NOTICE:

Tighten each bolt uniformly, keeping the camshaft level.

(aa) Install the No. 1 bearing cap.

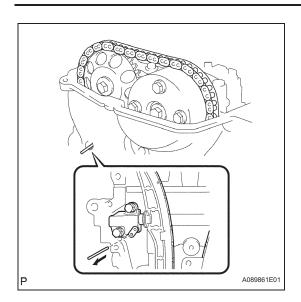
Torque: 23 N*m (235 kgf*cm, 17 ft.*lbf)



- (ab) Hold the hexagonal lobe of the No. 2 camshaft with the adjustable wrench.
- (ac) Using SST, tighten the bolt.

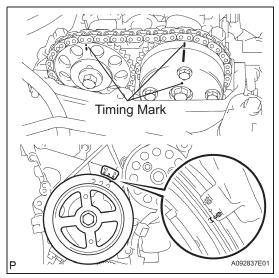
SST 09023-38400

Torque: 64 N*m (653 kgf*cm, 47 ft.*lbf)

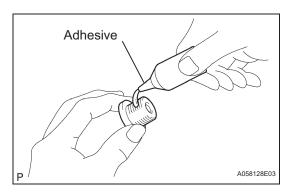


(ad) Remove the bar from the timing chain tensioner.





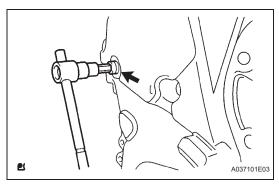
- (ae) Turn the crankshaft pulley until its timing notch and timing mark 0 of the chain cover are aligned.
- (af) Check that all the pairs of the timing marks are aligned.



(ag) Apply seal packing to 2 or 3 threads of the screw plug end.

Seal packing:

Toyota Genuine Adhesive 1324, Three Bond 1324 or Equivalent



(ah) Using an 8 mm hexagon wrench, install the screw plug.

Torque: 15 N*m (153 kgf*cm, 11 ft.*lbf)

- 21. INSTALL CYLINDER HEAD COVER (See page EM-39)
- 22. INSTALL RESERVOIR BRACKET (See page EM-40)
- 23. INSTALL BRAKE MASTER CYLINDER RESERVOIR (See page EM-40)
- 24. INSTALL AIR CLEANER ASSEMBLY (See page EM-41)

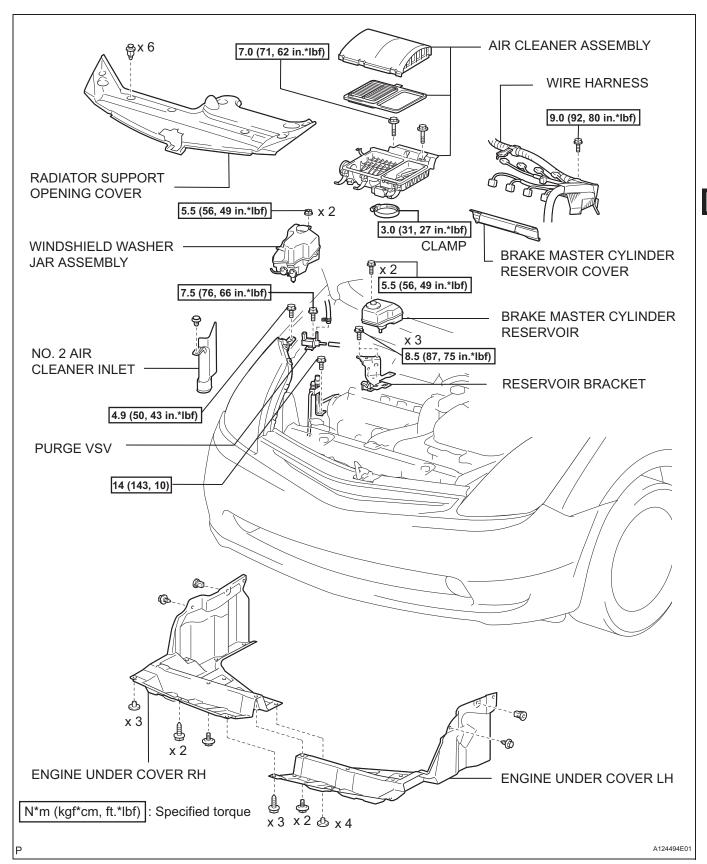
EM

- 25. INSTALL FRONT COWL TOP PANEL OUTER (See page FU-19)
- 26. INSTALL WINDSHIELD WIPER LINK ASSEMBLY (See page WW-16)
- 27. INSTALL COWL TOP VENTILATOR LOUVER RH
- 28. INSTALL COWL TOP VENTILATOR LOUVER LH
- 29. INSTALL HOOD TO COWL TOP SEAL
- 30. INSTALL FRONT WIPER ARM LH (See page WW-16)
- 31. INSTALL FRONT WIPER ARM RH (See page WW-16)
- 32. INSTALL WIPER ARM HEAD CAP
- 33. CHECK ENGINE OIL LEAKS
- 34. INSTALL RADIATOR SUPPORT OPENING COVER (See page CO-9)
- 35. REMOVE ENGINE UNDER COVER RH
- 36. CONNECT CABLE TO NEGATIVE BATTERY TERMINAL (See page CH-7)
- 37. INSTALL REAR NO. 3 FLOOR BOARD (See page CH-8)
- 38. INSTALL REAR DECK FLOOR BOX (See page CH-8)
- 39. INSTALL NO. 2 REAR FLOOR BOARD (See page CH-8)
- **40. PERFORM INITIALIZATION**
 - (a) Perform initialization (see page IN-32). **NOTICE:**

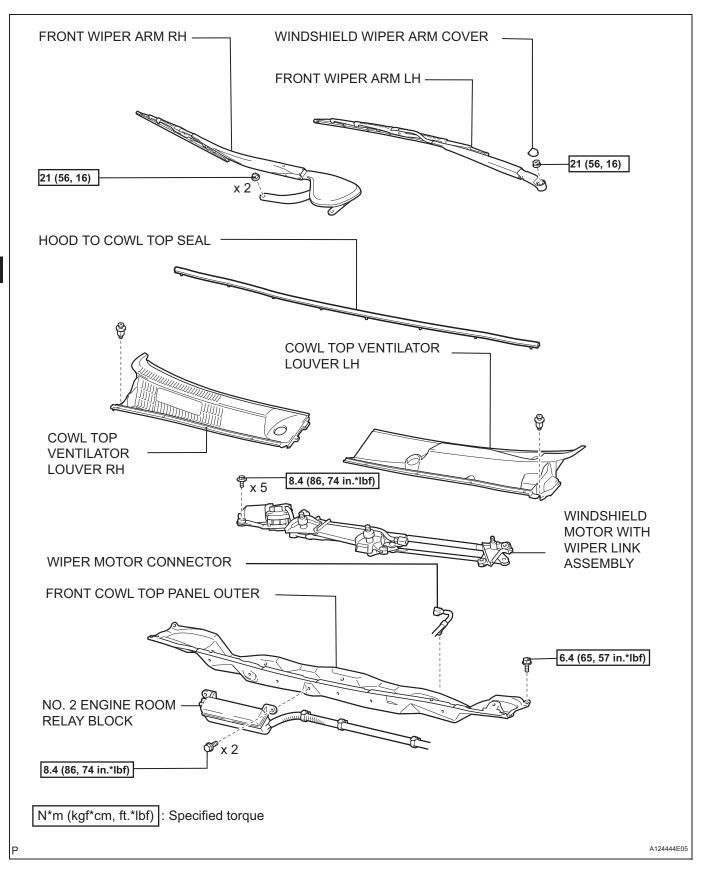
Certain systems need to be initialized after disconnecting and reconnecting the cable from the negative (-) battery terminal.

TIMING CHAIN

COMPONENTS

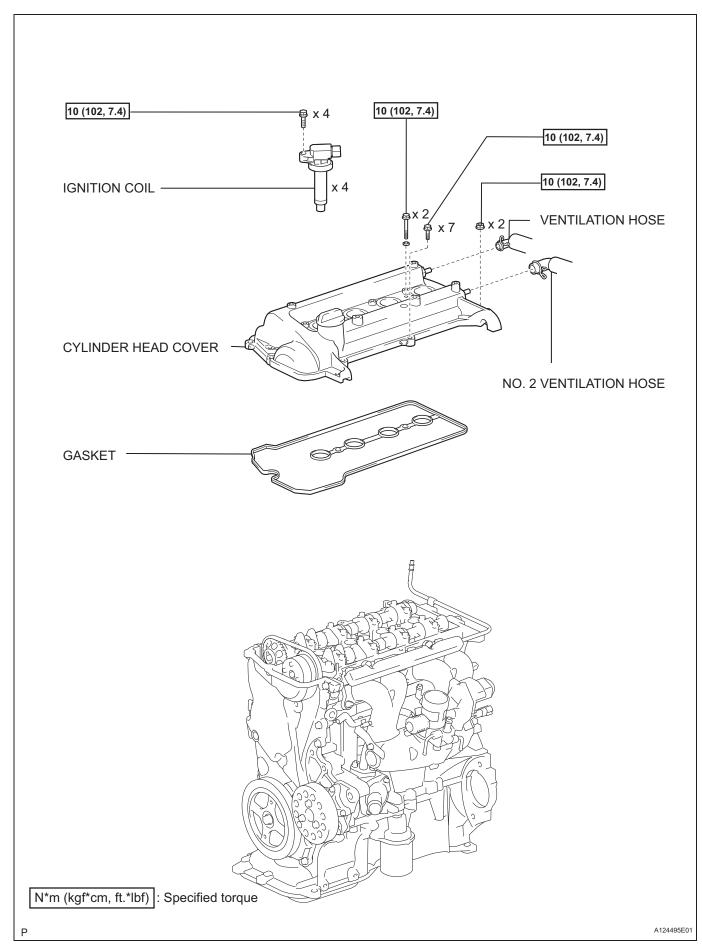


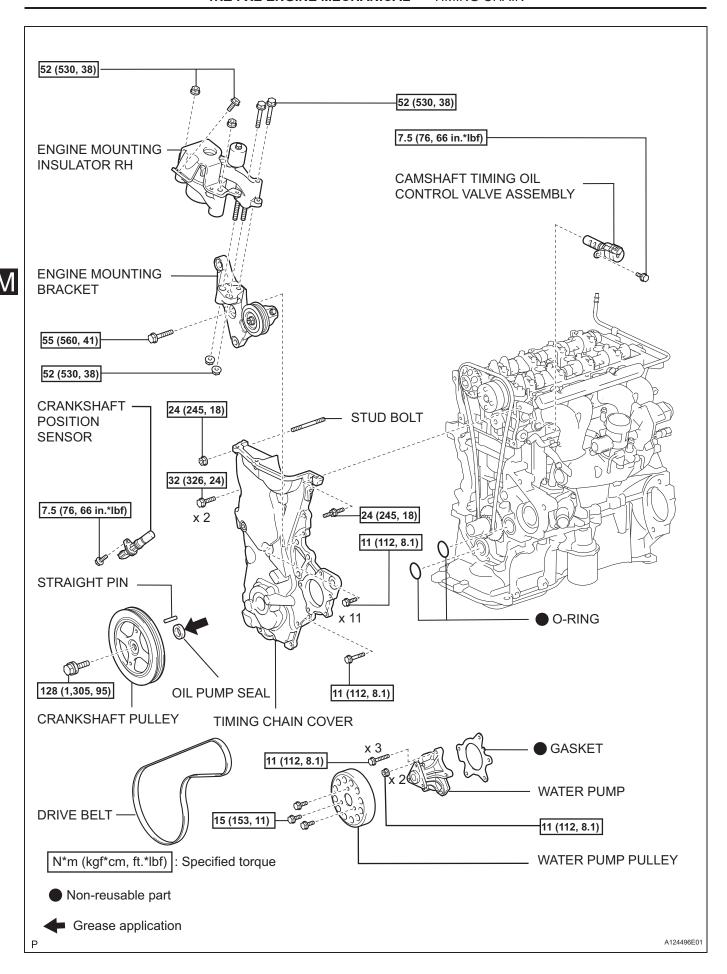
EM



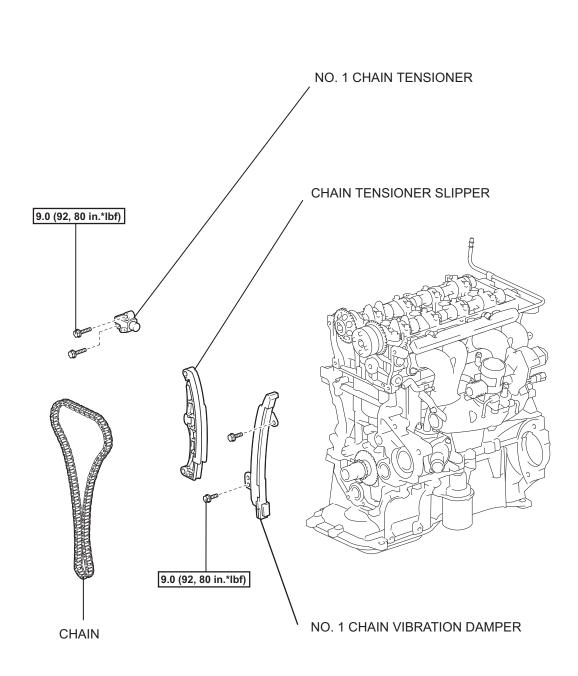
ΕM











N*m (kgf*cm, ft.*lbf) : Specified torque

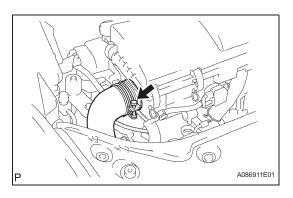
REMOVAL

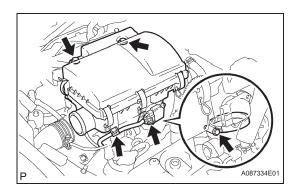
- REMOVE REAR NO. 2 FLOOR BOARD (See page CH-4)
- 2. REMOVE REAR DECK FLOOR BOX (See page CH-4)
- 3. REMOVE REAR NO. 3 FLOOR BOARD (See page CH-4)
- 4. DISCONNECT CABLE FROM NEGATIVE BATTERY TERMINAL CAUTION:

Wait at least 90 seconds after disconnecting the cable from the negative (-) battery terminal to prevent airbag and seat belt pretensioner activation.

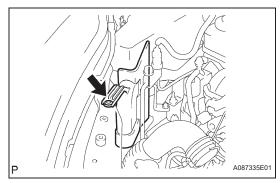
- 5. REMOVE RADIATOR SUPPORT OPENING COVER
- 6. REMOVE FRONT WHEELS
- 7. REMOVE NO. 3 ENGINE UNDER COVER
- 8. REMOVE NO. 4 CENTER ENGINE UNDER COVER
- 9. DRAIN ENGINE COOLANT (See page CO-6)
- 10. DRAIN ENGINE OIL (See page LU-4)
- 11. REMOVE WIPER ARM HEAD CAP
- 12. REMOVE FRONT WIPER ARM LH (See page WW-13)
- 13. REMOVE FRONT WIPER ARM RH (See page WW-13)
- 14. REMOVE HOOD TO COWL TOP SEAL (See page WW-13)
- 15. REMOVE COWL TOP VENTILATOR LOUVER LH (See page WW-13)
- 16. REMOVE COWL TOP VENTILATOR LOUVER RH (See page WW-13)
- 17. REMOVE WINDSHIELD MOTOR WITH WIPER LINK ASSEMBLY (See page WW-13)
- 18. REMOVE FRONT COWL TOP PANEL OUTER (See page FU-12)
- 19. REMOVE AIR CLEANER ASSEMBLY
 - (a) Loosen the clamp, then disconnect the No. 1 air cleaner inlet from the air cleaner case.







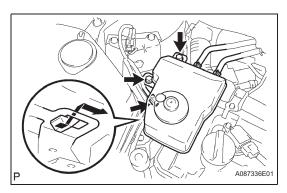
- (b) Disconnect the intake air flow meter connector, then remove the wire harness clamp.
- (c) Loosen the clamp, then remove the 2 bolts and air cleaner assembly.



20. REMOVE NO. 2 AIR CLEANER INLET

(a) Remove the clip and No. 2 air cleaner inlet.



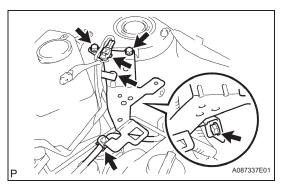


21. DISCONNECT BRAKE MASTER CYLINDER RESERVOIR

- (a) Disconnect the connector.
- (b) Remove the 2 bolts.
- (c) Separate the claw fitting, then suspend the brake master cylinder reservoir with rope.

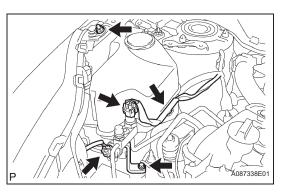
NOTICE:

Be careful of the angle of the brake master cylinder reservoir when suspending to prevent air from coming into the hose.



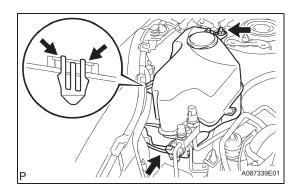
22. REMOVE RESERVOIR BRACKET

- (a) Disconnect the hose from the brake master cylinder reservoir bracket.
- (b) Remove the 3 bolts and wire harness clamp, then remove the brake master cylinder reservoir bracket.



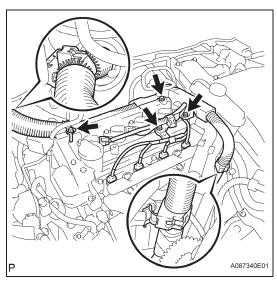
23. REMOVE WINDSHIELD WASHER JAR ASSEMBLY

- (a) Loosen the bolt which holds the headlight RH.
- (b) Disconnect the connector and remove the wire harness clamp.
- (c) Remove the bolt and bracket.



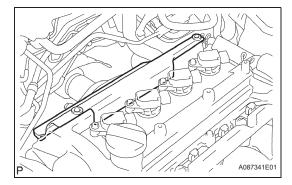
- (d) Remove the nut.
- (e) Slightly lift the headlight RH and separate the claw fitting, then remove the washer jar assembly.
- (f) Disconnect the hose from the washer jar assembly.



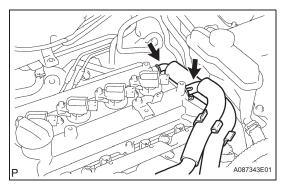


24. REMOVE CYLINDER HEAD COVER

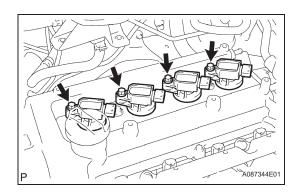
- (a) Disconnect the fuel injector connector and ignition coil connector.
- (b) Remove the 3 bolts and wire harness clamp, then disconnect the wire harness.



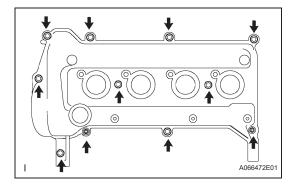
(c) Remove the brake master cylinder reservoir cover.



(d) Disconnect the ventilation hose and ventilation hose No. 2.

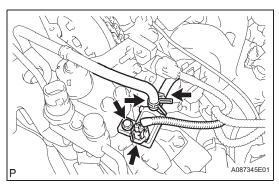


(e) Remove the bolt and ignition coil.



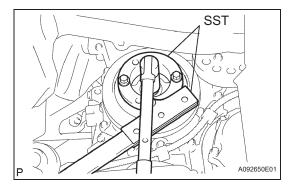
(f) Remove the 9 bolts and 2 nuts, then remove the cylinder head cover.





25. REMOVE PURGE VSV

- (a) Disconnect the connector and hose.
- (b) Remove the bolt and purge VSV.
- 26. REMOVE DRIVE BELT (See page EM-6)
- 27. REMOVE WATER PUMP (See page CO-11)

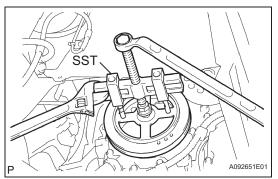


28. REMOVE CRANKSHAFT PULLEY

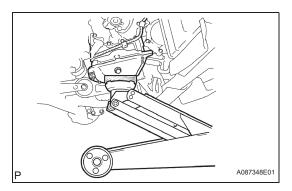
(a) Using SST, hold the crankshaft pulley and loosen the crankshaft bolt.

SST 09213-58013 (91111-50845), 09330-00021 NOTICE:

When installing SST, be careful that the bolt which holds SST does not interfere with the chain cover.



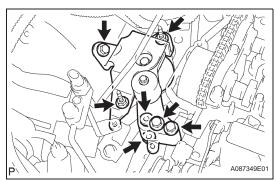
- (b) Loosen the crankshaft bolt until 2 to 3 threads of the bolt are tightened to the crankshaft.
- (c) Using SST, remove the crankshaft damper. SST 09950-50013 (09951-05010, 09952-05010, 09953-05020, 09954-05021)
- (d) Remove the crankshaft bolt.



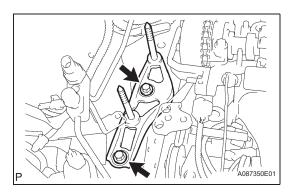
29. REMOVE ENGINE MOUNTING INSULATOR RH

(a) Put a wooden block on a jack. Support the oil pan with the jack.



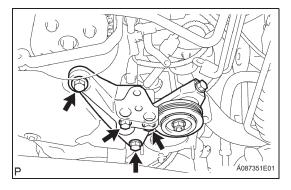


(b) Remove the 3 bolts and 4 nuts, then remove the engine mounting insulator RH.



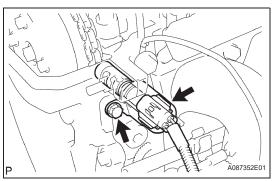
30. REMOVE ENGINE MOUNTING SPACER

(a) Remove the 2 bolts and engine mounting spacer.



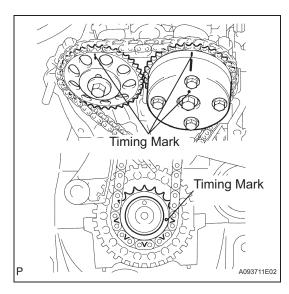
31. REMOVE ENGINE MOUNTING BRACKET

(a) Remove the 4 bolts and engine mounting bracket.



32. REMOVE CAMSHAFT TIMING OIL CONTROL VALVE ASSEMBLY

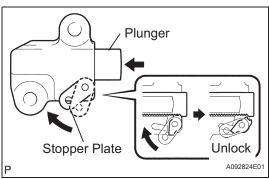
- (a) Disconnect the connector.
- (b) Remove the bolt and camshaft timing oil control valve assembly.
- 33. REMOVE CRANKSHAFT POSITION SENSOR (See page ES-443)
- 34. REMOVE TIMING CHAIN COVER (See page LU-15)
- 35. REMOVE OIL PUMP SEAL (See page EM-138)



36. SET NO. 1 CYLINDER TO TDC / COMPRESSION

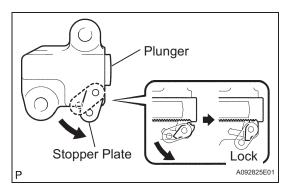
- (a) Install the washer to the crankshaft bolt, then install the bolt to the crankshaft.
- (b) Turn the crankshaft clockwise so it is positioned as illustrated.



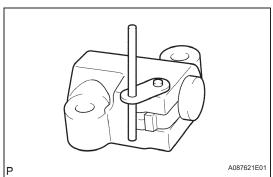


37. REMOVE NO. 1 CHAIN TENSIONER

- (a) Lift up the stopper plate, then unlock the plunger.
- (b) Push in the plunger to the end with the plunger unlocked.

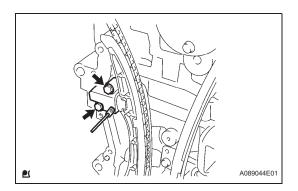


(c) Lower the stopper plate with the plunger pushed to the end, then lock the plunger.



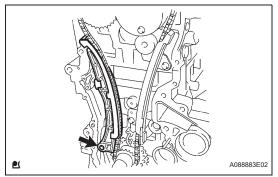
(d) Insert a 3.0 mm (0.118 in.) diameter bar into the hole of the stopper plate with the plunger locked. HINT:

If the stopper plate is not completely lowered and a 3.0 mm (0.118 in.) diameter bar cannot be inserted, unlock and pull out the plunger slightly. Then the stopper plate will be completely lowered and a 3.0 mm (0.118 in.) diameter bar can be inserted easily.



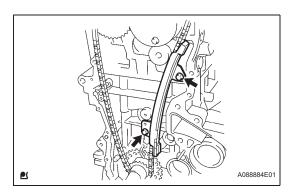
(e) Remove the 2 bolts and chain tensioner.





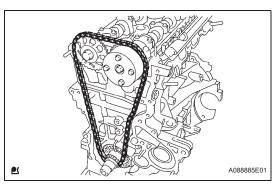
38. REMOVE CHAIN TENSIONER SLIPPER

(a) Remove the bolt and tensioner slipper.



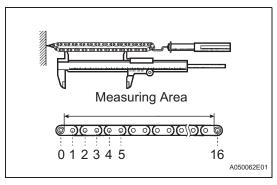
39. REMOVE NO. 1 CHAIN VIBRATION DAMPER

(a) Remove the 2 bolts and chain vibration damper.



40. REMOVE CHAIN

(a) Remove the chain from the engine.



INSPECTION

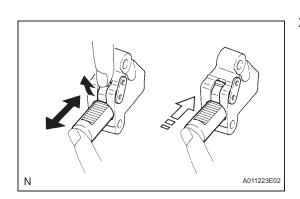
1. INSPECT CHAIN

(a) Using a spring scale, pull the timing chain with a force of 140 N (14.3 kgf, 31.5 lbf) and measure the length of it.

Maximum chain elongation:

124.2 mm (4.890 in.)

If the elongation is greater than the maximum, replace the chain.

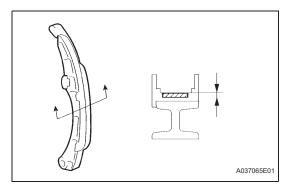


HINT:

Perform the measurements at 3 or more random places to obtain the average length.

2. INSPECT NO. 1 CHAIN TENSIONER

- (a) Check that the plunger moves smoothly when the ratchet pawl is raised with your finger.
- (b) Release the ratchet pawl and check that the plunger is locked in place by the ratchet pawl and does not move when pushed with your finger.



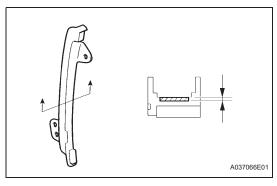
3. INSPECT CHAIN TENSIONER SLIPPER

(a) Measure the chain tensioner slipper wear.

Maximum wear:

1.0 mm (0.039 in.)

If the wear is greater than the maximum, replace the slipper.



4. INSPECT NO. 1 CHAIN VIBRATION DAMPER

(a) Measure the vibration damper wear.

Maximum wear:

1.0 mm (0.039 in.)

If the wear is greater than the maximum, replace the damper.



INSTALLATION

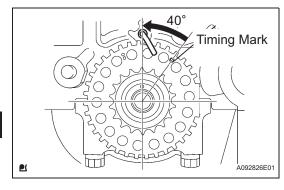
1. INSTALL CHAIN

(a) Set the position of the No. 1 cylinder to 20° ATDC. **NOTICE:**

To prevent the pistons from hitting against valves, the following procedures must be performed in the order below.

- (1) Set the crankshaft between 40 to 140° ATDC.
- (2) Set the cams of the intake and exhaust timing sprockets to 20° ATDC.
- (3) Reset the crankshaft to 20° ATDC.
- (b) Install the chain vibration damper with the 2 bolts.

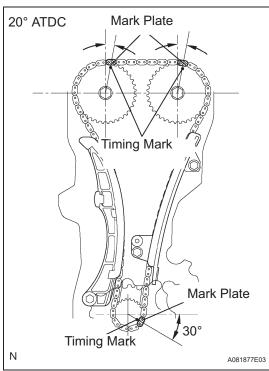
Torque: 9.0 N*m (92 kgf*cm, 80 in.*lbf)



(c) Align the timing marks of the camshaft timing sprocket, camshaft timing gear and crankshaft timing sprocket with each mark plate (colored in yellow) of the timing chain.

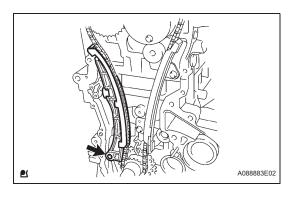
HINT:

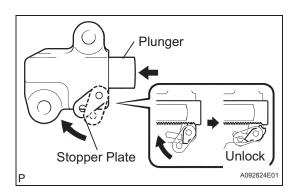
To prevent the exhaust camshaft from springing back, turn it using a wrench and set it at the mark on the chain.

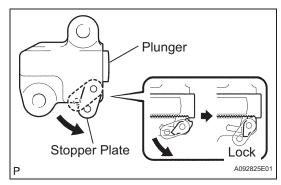


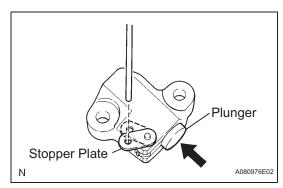
(d) Install the chain tensioner slipper with the bolt.

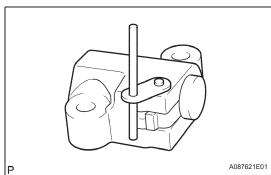
Torque: 9.0 N*m (92 kgf*cm, 80 in.*lbf)

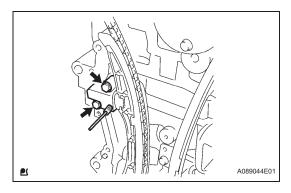












- (e) Install the chain tensioner with the 2 bolts.
 - (1) Lift up the stopper plate, then unlock the plunger.
 - (2) Push in the plunger to the end with the plunger unlocked.

(3) Lower the stopper plate with the plunger pushed to the end, then lock the plunger.

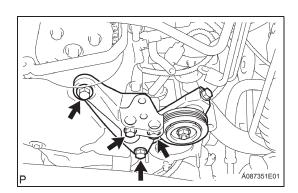


(4) Insert a 3.0 mm (0.118 in.) diameter bar into the hole of the stopper plate with the plunger locked.

HINT:

If the stopper plate is not completely lowered and a 3.0 mm (0.118 in.) diameter bar cannot be inserted, unlock and pull out the plunger slightly. Then the stopper plate will be completely lowered and a 3.0 mm (0.118 in.) diameter bar can be inserted easily.

- (5) Install the chain tensioner with the 2 bolts. Torque: 9.0 N*m (92 kgf*cm, 80 in.*lbf)
- (6) Remove the bar from the chain tensioner.
- (f) Check the tension between the intake and exhaust camshaft timing sprockets.
- 2. INSTALL OIL PUMP SEAL (See page LU-17)
- 3. INSTALL TIMING CHAIN COVER (See page LU-19)
- 4. INSTALL CRANKSHAFT POSITION SENSOR (See page ES-443)

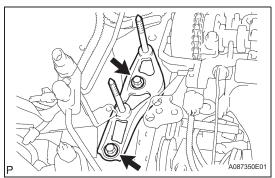


5. INSTALL CAMSHAFT TIMING OIL CONTROL VALVE ASSEMBLY (See page ES-438)

6. INSTALL ENGINE MOUNTING BRACKET

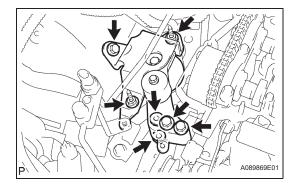
(a) Install the engine mounting bracket with the 4 bolts. Torque: 55 N*m (561 kgf*cm, 41 in.*lbf)





7. INSTALL ENGINE MOUNTING SPACER

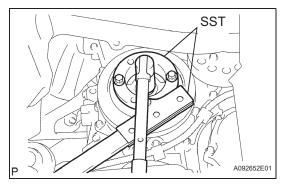
(a) Install the engine mounting spacer with the 2 bolts. Torque: 55 N*m (561 kgf*cm, 41 in.*lbf)



8. INSTALL ENGINE MOUNTING INSULATOR RH

(a) Install the engine mounting insulator RH with the 3 bolts and 4 nuts.

Torque: 52 N*m (530 kgf*cm, 38 in.*lbf)



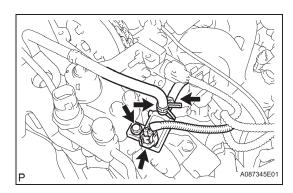
9. INSTALL CRANKSHAFT PULLEY

- (a) Align the hole of the crankshaft damper with the straight pin, then install the crankshaft damper.
- (b) Using SST, hold the crankshaft damper and tighten the crankshaft bolt.

SST 09213-58013 (91111-50845), 09330-00021 Torque: 128 N*m (1,305 kgf*cm, 95 in.*lbf) NOTICE:

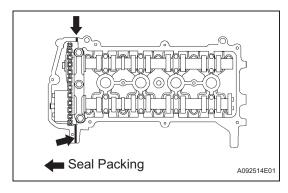
When installing SST, be careful that the bolt which holds SST does not interfere with the chain cover.

- 10. INSTALL WATER PUMP (See page CO-11)
- 11. INSTALL DRIVE BELT (See page EM-6)
- 12. CHECK DRIVE BELT TENSION (See page EM-6)



13. INSTALL PURGE VSV

- (a) Install the purge VSV with the bolt.
- (b) Connect the hose and connector.



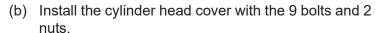
14. INSTALL CYLINDER HEAD COVER

(a) Apply seal packing to the 2 locations shown in the illustration, then install the cylinder head cover.Seal packing:

Toyota Genuine Seal Packing Black, Three Bond 1207B or Equivalent

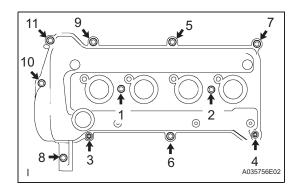
NOTICE:

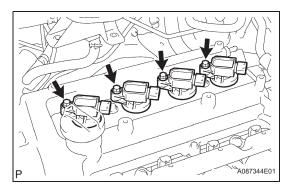
- Remove any oil from the contact surface.
- Install the cylinder head cover within 3 minutes after applying seal packing.
- Do not start the engine within 2 hours of installing.



(c) Using several steps, tighten the bolts and nuts to the specified torque in the sequence shown in the illustration.

Torque: 10 N*m (102 kgf*cm, 74 in.*lbf)

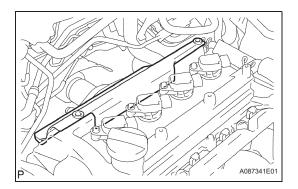




(d) Install the ignition coil with the bolt.

Torque: 9.0 N*m (92 kgf*cm, 80 in.*lbf)





(e) Install the brake master cylinder reservoir cover to the cylinder head cover.

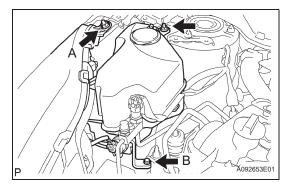


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(f) Install the wire harness and brake master cylinder reservoir cover with the 3 bolts.

Torque: 9.0 N*m (92 kgf*cm, 80 in.*lbf)

(g) Connect the fuel injector connector and ignition coil connector.

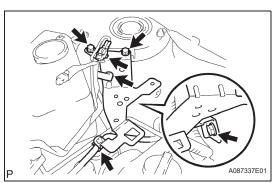


15. INSTALL WINDSHIELD WASHER JAR

(a) Install the windshield washer with the 2 bolts and

Torque: 4.9 N*m (50 kgf*cm, 43 in.*lbf) for bolt A 14 N*m (143 kgf*cm, 10 in.*lbf) for bolt B 5.5 N*m (56 kgf*cm, 49 in.*lbf) for nut

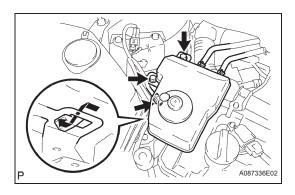
(b) Connect the 2 connectors and wire harness.



16. INSTALL RESERVOIR BRACKET

(a) Install the reservoir bracket with the 3 bolts and connect the wire harness clamp.

Torque: 8.5 N*m (87 kgf*cm, 75 in.*lbf)

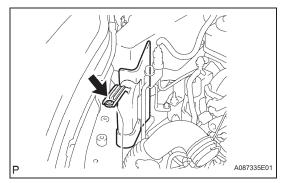


17. INSTALL BRAKE MASTER CYLINDER RESERVOIR

(a) Attach the claw and install the master cylinder reservoir with the 2 bolts.

Torque: 8.5 N*m (87 kgf*cm, 75 in.*lbf)

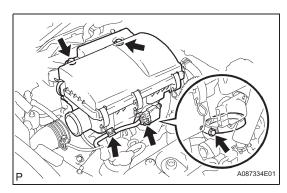
(b) Connect the connector.



18. INSTALL NO. 2 AIR CLEANER INLET

(a) Install the air cleaner inlet with the clip.



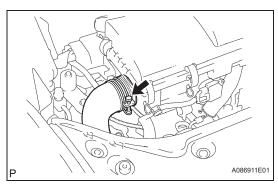


19. INSTALL AIR CLEANER ASSEMBLY

(a) Install the air cleaner with the 2 bolts and tighten the clamp.

Torque: 7.0 N*m (71 kgf*cm, 62 in.*lbf) for bolt 3.0 N*m (31 kgf*cm, 27 in.*lbf) for clamp

(b) Connect the MAF meter connector and clamp.



- (c) Connect the No. 1 air inlet, and then tighten the clamp.
- 20. INSTALL FRONT COWL TOP PANEL OUTER
- 21. INSTALL WINDSHIELD WIPER MOTOR AND WIPER LINK ASSEMBLY (See page WW-16)
- 22. INSTALL COWL TOP VENTILATOR LOUVER RH
- 23. INSTALL COWL TOP VENTILATOR LOUVER LH
- 24. INSTALL HOOD TO COWL TOP SEAL
- 25. INSTALL FRONT WIPER ARM LH (See page WW-16)
- 26. INSTALL FRONT WIPER ARM RH (See page WW-16)
- 27. INSTALL WIPER ARM HEAD CAP
- 28. ADD ENGINE OIL (See page LU-4)
- 29. CONNECT CABLE TO NEGATIVE BATTERY TERMINAL (See page CH-7)
- 30. INSTALL REAR NO. 3 FLOOR BOARD (See page CH-8)

- 31. INSTALL REAR DECK FLOOR BOARD (See page CH-8)
- 32. INSTALL REAR NO. 2 FLOOR BOARD (See page CH-8)
- 33. ADD ENGINE COOLANT (See page CO-7)
- 34. CHECK FOR ENGINE COOLANT LEAKS (See page CO-2)
- 35. INSTALL RADIATOR SUPPORT OPENING COVER
- 36. INSTALL NO. 4 CENTER ENGINE UNDER COVER
- 37. INSTALL NO. 3 ENGINE UNDER COVER
- 38. INSTALL FRONT WHEELS
- 39. PERFORM INITIALIZATION
 - (a) Perform initialization (see page IN-32). **NOTICE:**

Certain systems need to be initialized after disconnecting and reconnecting the cable from the negative (-) battery terminal.

